

The Reading Rope: The Elements of Skilled Reading

Word Recognition

Phonological Awareness

Decoding (and Spelling)

Sight Recognition



The Reading Rope

Language Comprehension

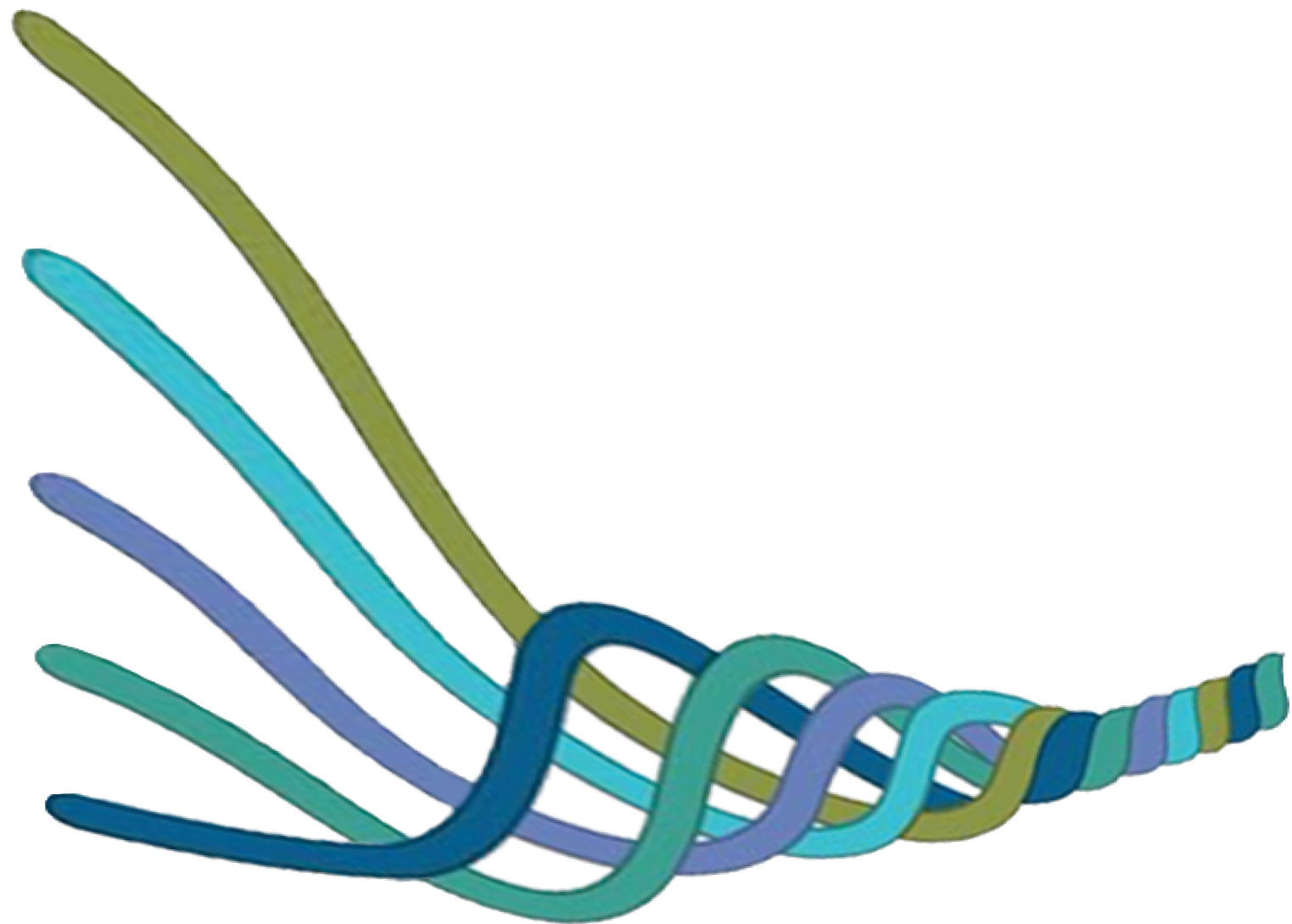
Background Knowledge

Vocabulary Knowledge

Language Structures

Verbal Reasoning

Literacy Knowledge



The Reading Rope

Skilled Reading

Fluent execution
and coordination
of word
recognition
and text
comprehension.

