

# Learning in the Primary Years

March 3, 2025

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## Play & Early Learning Workshop Series Outline

- Early Learning Framework February 3, 2025
  - The Early Learning Framework (ELF) offers practical guidance and pedagogical clarity for educators working with young children aged birth to eight in our province. This session will provide an overview of the ELF and offer guiding principles that can inform our literacy instruction with young children.
- Play Today- February 24, 2025
  - Play Today is a handbook that serves as a supporting document to the Early Learning Framework(ELF). This session will review the importance of play in all aspects of child development, with practical exemplars of how literacy can be supported in early learning environments.
- Learning in the Primary Years- March 3, 2025
  - Learning in the Primary Years is a companion document specifically for K-3 teachers offering pedagogical foundations for learning alongside relational teaching practices. This session will highlight the importance of pedagogical choices and how these dynamic decisions influence the ways in which children experience curricular learning along a continuum of play, with a focus on literacy instruction.



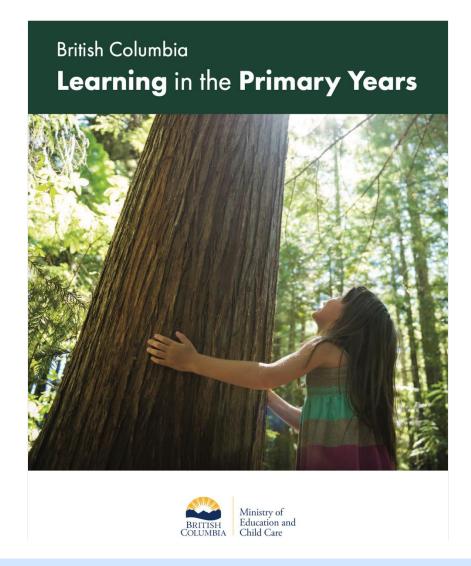








## Learning in the Primary Years



- Intended to support K-3 teachers across BC
- Part One: Foundations for Learning
- Part Two: Connecting Learning & Teaching Practices









## The play-learn connection

The continuum of play-based learning is an alternative to simply alternating direct academic instruction with free-play periods. Instead, educators can intentionally design play-based learning experiences from across the continuum with varying degrees of child direction and educator guidance. The type of program and who the children and educators are will influence how the continuum is used."

(Ministry of Education, 2019, p. 39)









## The role of the teacher in play-based learning

#### Child-directed

#### Educator-guided

#### Educator-directed >



Free play

Child-initiated, unstructured, self-directed, internally motivated, voluntary, and often thrilling



Inquiry play

Begins with child-initiated investigations, often through exploratory play



Collaborative play

Child-directed play with teacher support



Playful learning

Planned play experiences relevant to children's interests and abilities



## Learning games

Prescribed learning experiences with specific rules

Pedagogical strategies for play-based learning (adapted from Pyle & Danniels, 2017).

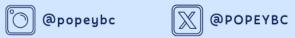
















Bark Recycled Bean bags Measuring cups Metal cake pan **Berries** Bench evergreen **Boulders** (Christmas) trees **Bottles** Milk crates Bowls Mini-bricks Bulbs Reeds Bushes River rocks **Brick structures** Muffin tin Clay Rocks/rock piles Bricks Musical instruments Roly poly bugs Old clothes Corn (cobs, kernels, and ears) **Buckets** Cornhusks Rose quartz **Building blocks** Paint Sand/sand pits Dirt **Building materials** Pans Driftwood Seed pods Cameras Paper Paper and pens/pencils Feathers Seeds Cardboard boxes Flat stones Shells Cardboard tubes Pipe cleaners Flower and herb gardens Snow Cars Pipes Soil Ceramic tiles Planks Flowers Frozen snow Spiky seed pods Chalk Plastic bat Grass Squash Climbing structure Plastic cones **Grassy hills** Sticks Clips Plastic plates Colorful blocks Heavy wood pieces Stones Plastic playhouse Containers/small containers Plastic shovels Hedge apples Stream Ice Stumps Costumes Pots Insects Sweet gum pods Dramatic play props Pottery Large tree branches Their own body Empty plant pots Raised garden bed Large wooden chunks Tree blocks Empty plastic sandbox Ramps Fabrics/Large fabrics Tree cookies Leaves Scarves Living things Tree limbs Foam building blocks Scoop Tree branches Garbage can and lids Shovels Logs Garden hand tools Loose gravel Trees Simple toys Lumber Twigs Gutter String Mud Vegetation Hand-held instruments Sunglasses Mud pies Water High structure toys (telephone, **Tables** Wildlife medical kit, trucks, dolls) Tire Native grasses











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## Collaborative Play





















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# expanding an idea

Place is any environment, locality, or context with which people interact to learn, create memory, reflect on history, connect with culture, and establish identity. The connection between people and place is central to First Peoples perspectives of the world (B.C. Ministry of Education, 2016).

# How we prepare environments is integral to well-being and literacy learning

- Space and place
- Materials
- Time









